West Virginia Middle School Survey Risk Behaviors and Academic Achievement Report

Total Unintentional Injuries/Violence

	Percentage of students who engaged in each risk behavior, by type of grades mostly earned in school				
	A's	B's	C's	D's/F's	Significant Association*
Health Risk Behavior	% 95% CI [†]	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	
QN6: Percentage of students who rarely or never wore a bicycle helmet (among students who had ridden a bicycle)	59.7 (56.3-63.1)	74.2 (68.7-79.1)	76.9 (66.4-84.8)	87.1 (73.1-94.3)	Yes
QN7: Percentage of students who rarely or never wore a helmet when rollerblading or skateboarding (among students who used rollerblades or rode a skateboard)	76.1 (70.2-81.3)	81.2 (71.8-88.0)	80.9 (68.7-89.1)	93.4 (76.5-98.4)	No
QN8: Percentage of students who rarely or never wore a seat belt (when riding in a car)	2.4 (1.5-3.7)	5.5 (3.7-8.0)	7.1 (4.3-11.6)	15.8 (8.9-26.6)	Yes
QN9: Percentage of students who ever rode with a driver who had been drinking alcohol (in a car)	11.2 (9.3-13.3)	16.6 (13.1-20.7)	22.4 (16.0-30.4)	29.9 (20.0-42.2)	Yes
QN10: Percentage of students who ever carried a weapon (such as a gun, knife, or club)	33.7 (29.6-38.0)	43.4 (38.2-48.8)	55.0 (47.7-62.2)	64.4 (54.0-73.6)	Yes
QN11: Percentage of students who were ever in a physical fight	29.7 (26.7-33.0)	49.7 (45.0-54.3)	60.0 (51.9-67.5)	77.3 (63.8-86.8)	Yes
QN12: Percentage of students who were ever bullied on school property	40.8 (36.0-45.9)	48.9 (41.1-56.8)	53.8 (45.7-61.8)	51.2 (38.6-63.8)	Yes

^{*}Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, p<0.05. † Confidence interval.

West Virginia Middle School Survey Risk Behaviors and Academic Achievement Report

Total Unintentional Injuries/Violence

	Percentage of students who engaged in each risk behavior, by type of grades mostly earned in school				_
	A's	B's	C's	D's/F's	Significant Association*
Health Risk Behavior	% 95% CI [†]	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	
QN13: Percentage of students who were ever electronically bullied (counting being bullied through texting, Instagram, Facebook, or other social media)	24.3 (20.5-28.6)	27.9 (23.2-33.1)	34.9 (28.1-42.4)	39.3 (27.1-53.0)	Yes
QN14: Percentage of students who ever seriously thought about killing themselves	14.9 (12.4-17.9)	23.4 (18.5-29.2)	31.0 (23.9-39.1)	38.2 (24.8-53.7)	Yes
QN15: Percentage of students who ever made a plan about how they would kill themselves	9.2 (7.6-11.0)	16.3 (12.0-22.0)	22.9 (17.1-29.8)	29.7 (18.2-44.5)	Yes
QN16: Percentage of students who ever tried to kill themselves	4.3 (3.2-5.8)	11.5 (7.9-16.4)	15.1 (10.4-21.5)	21.8 (11.5-37.4)	Yes

^{*}Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, p<0.05. † Confidence interval.

West Virginia Middle School Survey Risk Behaviors and Academic Achievement Report

Total Tobacco Use

	Percentage of students who engaged in each risk behavior, by type of grades mostly earned in school				
	A's	B's	C's	D's/F's	Significant Association*
Health Risk Behavior	% 95% CI [†]	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	
QN17: Percentage of students who ever tried cigarette smoking (even one or two puffs)	6.5 (5.0-8.5)	16.8 (12.3-22.3)	34.7 (28.0-42.1)	46.3 (29.8-63.6)	Yes
QN18: Percentage of students who tried cigarette smoking for the first time before age 11 years (even one or two puffs)	2.6 (1.7-4.0)	5.0 (3.2-7.7)	15.9 (10.6-23.1)	20.4 (12.2-32.1)	Yes
QN19: Percentage of students who currently smoked cigarettes (on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey)	1.0 (0.6-1.6)	4.6 (3.2-6.6)	8.1 (4.4-14.2)	15.6 (8.8-26.2)	Yes
QNFRCIG: Percentage of students who currently smoked cigarettes frequently (on 20 or more days during the 30 days before the survey)	0.2 (0.1-0.7)	1.1 (0.6-1.9)	1.2 (0.2-6.0)	4.0 (1.2-12.5)	No
QNDAYCIG: Percentage of students who currently smoked cigarettes daily (on all 30 days during the 30 days before the survey)	0.2 (0.1-0.7)	0.8 (0.2-3.0)	1.2 (0.2-6.0)	1.3 (0.2-7.4)	No
QN20: Percentage of students who smoked more than 10 cigarettes per day (on the days they smoked during the 30 days before the survey, among students who currently smoked cigarettes)	-	-	-	-	

^{*}Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, p<0.05. † Confidence interval.

^{- =} Fewer than 30 students in this subgroup.

West Virginia Middle School Survey Risk Behaviors and Academic Achievement Report

Total Tobacco Use

	Percentage of s	_			
	A's	B's	C's	D's/F's	Significant Association*
Health Risk Behavior	% 95% CI [†]	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	
QN21: Percentage of students who ever used an electronic vapor product (including e-cigarettes, e-cigars, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, and hookah pens [such as blu, NJOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, and Halo])	11.5 (9.2-14.3)	21.7 (17.6-26.3)	29.5 (23.6-36.2)	46.3 (33.3-59.9)	Yes
QN22: Percentage of students who currently used an electronic vapor product (including e-cigarettes, e-cigars, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, and hookah pens [such as blu, NJOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, and Halo], on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey)	2.9 (1.9-4.5)	5.7 (3.5-9.1)	13.3 (8.7-19.6)	21.0 (11.9-34.4)	Yes
QN23: Percentage of students who usually got their own electronic vapor products by buying them in a store (such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, gas station, or vape store, during the 30 days before the survey, among students who currently used electronic vapor products)	-	8.2 (1.7-31.8)	-	-	
QN24: Percentage of students who currently used smokeless tobacco (chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, snus, or dissolvable tobacco products [such as Redman, Levi Garrett, Beechnut, Skoal, Skoal Bandits, Copenhagen, Camel Snus, Marlboro Snus, General Snus, Ariva, Stonewall, or Camel Orbs], not counting any electronic vapor products, on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey)	1.7 (0.9-3.2)	3.8 (2.5-5.8)	7.6 (4.5-12.4)	19.1 (10.2-33.0)	Yes
QN25: Percentage of students who currently smoked cigars (cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars, on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey)	1.2 (0.6-2.3)	4.1 (2.8-6.0)	5.0 (2.4-10.4)	9.7 (3.9-22.1)	No

^{*}Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, p<0.05. † Confidence interval.

^{- =} Fewer than 30 students in this subgroup.

West Virginia Middle School Survey Risk Behaviors and Academic Achievement Report

Total Tobacco Use

Tobacco Use	Percentage of s	_			
	A's	B's	C's	D's/F's	Significant Association*
Health Risk Behavior	% 95% CI [†]	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	
QNTB2: Percentage of students who currently smoked cigarettes or cigars (on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey)	1.7 (1.0-2.7)	6.6 (4.8-9.0)	10.1 (5.7-17.3)	19.3 (12.1-29.2)	Yes
QNTB3: Percentage of students who currently smoked cigarettes or cigars or used smokeless tobacco (on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey)	2.8 (1.8-4.4)	8.0 (5.9-10.9)	14.1 (8.7-22.0)	30.9 (21.0-43.0)	Yes
QNTB4: Percentage of students who currently smoked cigarettes or cigars or used smokeless tobacco or electronic vapor products (on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey)	5.0 (3.8-6.6)	10.6 (7.5-14.9)	21.6 (15.0-30.1)	36.7 (24.5-50.9)	Yes

^{*}Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, p<0.05. † Confidence interval.

West Virginia Middle School Survey Risk Behaviors and Academic Achievement Report

Total Alcohol/Other Drug Use

	Percentage of students who engaged in each risk behavior, by type of grades mostly earned in school				
	A's	B's	C's	D's/F's	Significant Association*
Health Risk Behavior	% 95% CI [†]	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	
QN26: Percentage of students who ever drank alcohol (other than a few sips)	14.1 (11.7-16.8)	27.8 (23.1-33.1)	39.2 (29.6-49.8)	61.7 (44.1-76.6)	Yes
QN27: Percentage of students who drank alcohol for the first time before age 11 years (other than a few sips)	5.7 (4.2-7.6)	9.1 (6.5-12.6)	17.4 (10.5-27.5)	33.3 (23.5-44.8)	Yes
QN28: Percentage of students who ever used marijuana	3.1 (2.1-4.7)	9.1 (6.5-12.8)	21.5 (15.6-28.8)	35.9 (21.1-54.1)	Yes
QN29: Percentage of students who tried marijuana for the first time before age 11 years	1.1 (0.6-2.2)	2.5 (1.3-4.7)	5.9 (3.0-11.3)	9.1 (4.4-17.8)	Yes
QN30: Percentage of students who ever used cocaine (any form of cocaine, including powder, crack, or freebase)	1.0 (0.6-1.9)	2.3 (1.3-3.9)	5.1 (2.5-10.1)	9.4 (4.5-18.5)	Yes
QN31: Percentage of students who ever used inhalants (sniffed glue, breathed the contents of spray cans, or inhaled any paints or sprays to get high)	3.7 (2.8-4.8)	6.8 (5.1-9.1)	15.4 (10.4-22.2)	19.3 (10.3-33.4)	Yes
QN32: Percentage of students who ever took steroids without a doctor's prescription (pills or shots)	0.4 (0.1-0.9)	2.7 (1.4-5.1)	3.0 (1.2-7.5)	5.2 (1.6-15.4)	Yes

^{*}Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, p<0.05. † Confidence interval.

West Virginia Middle School Survey Risk Behaviors and Academic Achievement Report

Total Alcohol/Other Drug Use

	Percentage of st	_			
	A's	B's	C's	D's/F's	Significant Association*
Health Risk Behavior	% 95% CI [†]	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	
QN33: Percentage of students who ever took prescription pain medicine without a doctor's prescription or differently than how a doctor told them to use it (counting drugs such as codeine, Vicodin, Oxycontin, hydrocodone, and Percocet)	2.3 (1.5-3.3)	4.2 (2.8-6.2)	5.4 (2.8-10.2)	8.4 (4.7-14.5)	No

^{*}Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, p<0.05. † Confidence interval.

West Virginia Middle School Survey Risk Behaviors and Academic Achievement Report

Total

Dietary Behaviors	Percentage of s	_			
	A's	B's	C's	D's/F's	Significant Association*
Health Risk Behavior	% 95% CI [†]	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	
QN38: Percentage of students who described themselves as slightly or very overweight	25.1 (21.6-29.0)	29.3 (24.8-34.1)	36.9 (28.9-45.8)	37.7 (28.7-47.7)	Yes
QN39: Percentage of students who were trying to lose weight	46.7 (43.2-50.2)	46.6 (41.5-51.6)	48.6 (39.6-57.7)	41.4 (31.4-52.2)	No
QN40: Percentage of students who did not eat breakfast (during the 7 days before the survey)	8.3 (6.2-10.9)	8.6 (5.9-12.4)	9.5 (5.6-15.5)	11.6 (6.2-20.8)	No
QNBK7DAY: Percentage of students who ate breakfast on all 7 days (during the 7 days before the survey)	51.3 (46.2-56.4)	49.1 (42.9-55.2)	43.7 (36.5-51.1)	42.7 (32.4-53.6)	No

^{*}Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, p<0.05. † Confidence interval.

West Virginia Middle School Survey Risk Behaviors and Academic Achievement Report

Total **Physical Activity**

	Percentage of s				
	A's	B's	C's	D's/F's	Significant Association*
Health Risk Behavior	% 95% CI [†]	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	
QN41: Percentage of students who were physically active at least 60 minutes per day on 5 or more days (in any kind of physical activity that increased their heart rate and made them breathe hard some of the time during the 7 days before the survey)	70.4 (66.0-74.4)	61.1 (54.2-67.7)	54.9 (46.7-62.8)	55.7 (42.2-68.4)	Yes
QNPA0DAY: Percentage of students who did not participate in at least 60 minutes of physical activity on at least 1 day (in any kind of physical activity that increased their heart rate and made them breathe hard some of the time during the 7 days before the survey)	6.5 (4.8-8.9)	10.9 (7.9-14.9)	12.3 (8.8-17.0)	13.5 (7.8-22.5)	Yes
QNPA7DAY: Percentage of students who were physically active at least 60 minutes per day on all 7 days (in any kind of physical activity that increased their heart rate and made them breathe hard some of the time during the 7 days before the survey)	47.0 (42.8-51.2)	43.1 (36.6-49.8)	40.4 (32.1-49.3)	33.7 (22.7-46.8)	No
QN42: Percentage of students who watched television 3 or more hours per day (on an average school day)	23.3 (21.2-25.5)	26.7 (21.6-32.5)	30.9 (24.3-38.4)	34.5 (23.5-47.6)	Yes
QN43: Percentage of students who played video or computer games or used a computer 3 or more hours per day (counting time spent on things such as Xbox, PlayStation, an iPad or other tablet, a smartphone, texting, YouTube, Instagram, Facebook, or other social media, for something that was not school work, on an average school day)	43.2 (39.2-47.3)	50.8 (45.9-55.8)	49.2 (40.9-57.6)	57.4 (43.9-69.9)	No
QN44: Percentage of students who attended physical education (PE) classes on 1 or more days (in an average week when they were in school)	73.9 (69.0-78.3)	70.2 (63.4-76.2)	68.0 (55.6-78.3)	60.5 (45.6-73.8)	No

^{*}Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, p<0.05. † Confidence interval.

West Virginia Middle School Survey Risk Behaviors and Academic Achievement Report

Total Physical Activity

Physical Activity	Percentage of s	_			
	A's	B's	C's	D's/F's	Significant Association*
Health Risk Behavior	% 95% CI [†]	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	
QNDLYPE: Percentage of students who attended physical education (PE) classes on all 5 days (in an average week when they were in school)	56.5 (49.3-63.5)	51.1 (43.4-58.8)	46.0 (33.9-58.6)	40.4 (28.8-53.1)	No
QN45: Percentage of students who played on at least one sports team (counting any teams run by their school or community groups, during the past 12 months before the survey)	67.7 (63.4-71.8)	61.3 (54.0-68.2)	48.6 (40.7-56.5)	30.8 (19.3-45.2)	Yes
QN46: Percentage of students who had a concussion from playing a sport or being physically active (one or more times during the 12 months before the survey)	13.2 (10.3-16.8)	20.2 (16.0-25.2)	21.2 (15.4-28.5)	22.6 (12.7-36.9)	Yes
QN48: Percentage of students who got 8 or more hours of sleep (on an average school night)	56.7 (52.0-61.2)	48.1 (42.1-54.2)	37.5 (31.0-44.5)	41.8 (30.9-53.6)	Yes

^{*}Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, p<0.05. † Confidence interval.

West Virginia Middle School Survey Risk Behaviors and Academic Achievement Report

Total Other	Percentage of students who engaged in each risk behavior, by type of grades mostly earned in school				_
	A's	B's	C's	D's/F's	Significant Association*
Health Risk Behavior	% 95% CI [†]	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	
QN47: Percentage of students who had ever been told by a doctor or nurse that they had asthma	17.2 (13.9-21.1)	22.3 (18.9-26.2)	27.9 (21.7-35.0)	23.6 (16.3-32.7)	No

^{*}Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, p<0.05. † Confidence interval.

West Virginia Middle School Survey Risk Behaviors and Academic Achievement Report

Total Site-Added

Site-Added	Percentage of st	_			
	A's	B's	C's	D's/F's	Significant Association*
Health Risk Behavior	% 95% CI [†]	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	
QN50: Percentage of students who saw a doctor or nurse (for a check-up or physical exam when they were not sick or injured during the 12 months before the survey)	66.0 (61.7-70.0)	60.1 (53.4-66.3)	55.9 (46.2-65.1)	45.1 (35.0-55.6)	Yes
QN51: Percentage of students who would feel comfortable seeking help from one or more adults besides their parents if they had an important question affecting their life	85.7 (82.9-88.1)	79.8 (74.8-84.0)	79.3 (71.4-85.5)	64.5 (49.6-77.0)	Yes

^{*}Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, p<0.05. † Confidence interval.

West Virginia Middle School Survey Risk Behaviors and Academic Achievement Report

Male **Unintentional Injuries/Violence**

	Percentage of s				
	A's	B's	C's	D's/F's	Significant Association*
Health Risk Behavior	% 95% CI [†]	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	
QN6: Percentage of students who rarely or never wore a bicycle helmet (among students who had ridden a bicycle)	61.0 (54.9-66.8)	77.2 (70.7-82.6)	81.2 (67.5-90.0)	88.4 (68.5-96.4)	Yes
QN7: Percentage of students who rarely or never wore a helmet when rollerblading or skateboarding (among students who used rollerblades or rode a skateboard)	74.9 (66.9-81.6)	79.6 (67.9-87.8)	89.8 (80.9-94.9)	-	
QN8: Percentage of students who rarely or never wore a seat belt (when riding in a car)	2.9 (1.6-5.4)	4.7 (2.6-8.2)	7.7 (3.9-14.5)	18.6 (9.4-33.3)	Yes
QN9: Percentage of students who ever rode with a driver who had been drinking alcohol (in a car)	9.9 (7.3-13.3)	14.8 (10.0-21.2)	26.6 (20.0-34.5)	33.2 (19.8-50.0)	Yes
QN10: Percentage of students who ever carried a weapon (such as a gun, knife, or club)	50.9 (44.5-57.3)	57.7 (51.6-63.6)	63.0 (54.0-71.2)	77.6 (62.9-87.6)	Yes
QN11: Percentage of students who were ever in a physical fight	43.5 (37.9-49.3)	59.1 (52.3-65.7)	70.7 (62.9-77.5)	74.8 (57.8-86.6)	Yes
QN12: Percentage of students who were ever bullied on school property	35.8 (29.8-42.4)	41.2 (32.8-50.1)	46.1 (36.7-55.8)	36.0 (24.0-50.0)	No

^{*}Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, p<0.05. † Confidence interval.

⁻⁼ Fewer than 30 students in this subgroup.

West Virginia Middle School Survey Risk Behaviors and Academic Achievement Report

Male Unintentional Injuries/Violence

Chintentional Injuries/ violence	Percentage of students who engaged in each risk behavior, by type of grades mostly earned in school				_
	A's	B's	C's	D's/F's	Significant Association*
Health Risk Behavior	% 95% CI [†]	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	
QN13: Percentage of students who were ever electronically bullied (counting being bullied through texting, Instagram, Facebook, or other social media)	18.0 (14.3-22.3)	17.0 (13.1-21.7)	24.9 (17.0-34.9)	24.0 (12.7-40.7)	No
QN14: Percentage of students who ever seriously thought about killing themselves	11.5 (8.9-14.7)	14.6 (9.3-22.1)	16.9 (10.4-26.3)	30.2 (15.6-50.3)	No
QN15: Percentage of students who ever made a plan about how they would kill themselves	7.2 (4.8-10.5)	13.4 (8.4-20.8)	16.1 (10.4-24.3)	26.0 (13.2-44.9)	Yes
QN16: Percentage of students who ever tried to kill themselves	4.0 (2.4-6.8)	5.8 (3.4-9.7)	12.3 (6.6-21.8)	15.5 (5.7-36.1)	Yes

^{*}Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, p<0.05. † Confidence interval.

West Virginia Middle School Survey Risk Behaviors and Academic Achievement Report

Male Tobacco Use

	Percentage of students who engaged in each risk behavior, by type of grades mostly earned in school				
	A's	B's	C's	D's/F's	Significant Association*
Health Risk Behavior	% 95% CI [†]	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	
QN17: Percentage of students who ever tried cigarette smoking (even one or two puffs)	7.7 (5.3-10.9)	16.6 (11.5-23.4)	37.9 (29.6-47.0)	38.0 (22.3-56.7)	Yes
QN18: Percentage of students who tried cigarette smoking for the first time before age 11 years (even one or two puffs)	2.3 (1.1-4.8)	4.7 (2.4-9.1)	14.5 (8.6-23.4)	21.1 (10.3-38.5)	Yes
QN19: Percentage of students who currently smoked cigarettes (on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey)	1.0 (0.4-2.5)	4.8 (2.8-8.0)	7.4 (3.5-14.8)	13.5 (5.7-28.6)	Yes
QNFRCIG: Percentage of students who currently smoked cigarettes frequently (on 20 or more days during the 30 days before the survey)	0.2 (0.0-1.2)	1.3 (0.6-2.9)	0.4 (0.1-3.0)	4.0 (0.9-16.3)	No
QNDAYCIG: Percentage of students who currently smoked cigarettes daily (on all 30 days during the 30 days before the survey)	0.2 (0.0-1.2)	0.9 (0.1-6.7)	0.4 (0.1-3.0)	1.6 (0.2-11.7)	Yes
QN20: Percentage of students who smoked more than 10 cigarettes per day (on the days they smoked during the 30 days before the survey, among students who currently smoked cigarettes)	-	-	-	-	

^{*}Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, p<0.05. † Confidence interval.

^{- =} Fewer than 30 students in this subgroup.

West Virginia Middle School Survey Risk Behaviors and Academic Achievement Report

Male Tobacco Use

	Percentage of s	_			
	A's	B's	C's	D's/F's	Significant Association*
Health Risk Behavior	% 95% CI [†]	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	
QN21: Percentage of students who ever used an electronic vapor product (including e-cigarettes, e-cigars, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, and hookah pens [such as blu, NJOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, and Halo])	12.8 (9.5-17.0)	23.5 (17.0-31.6)	35.9 (28.3-44.3)	49.0 (35.0-63.2)	Yes
QN22: Percentage of students who currently used an electronic vapor product (including e-cigarettes, e-cigars, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, and hookah pens [such as blu, NJOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, and Halo], on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey)	2.8 (1.5-5.1)	5.3 (2.9-9.5)	14.5 (9.8-20.8)	25.2 (13.5-42.2)	Yes
QN23: Percentage of students who usually got their own electronic vapor products by buying them in a store (such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, gas station, or vape store, during the 30 days before the survey, among students who currently used electronic vapor products)		-	-	-	
QN24: Percentage of students who currently used smokeless tobacco (chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, snus, or dissolvable tobacco products [such as Redman, Levi Garrett, Beechnut, Skoal, Skoal Bandits, Copenhagen, Camel Snus, Marlboro Snus, General Snus, Ariva, Stonewall, or Camel Orbs], not counting any electronic vapor products, on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey)	2.7 (1.1-6.2)	5.6 (3.6-8.5)	12.4 (8.0-18.7)	21.2 (11.3-36.2)	Yes
QN25: Percentage of students who currently smoked cigars (cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars, on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey)	1.2 (0.4-3.4)	4.6 (2.8-7.4)	6.5 (2.9-13.9)	12.8 (5.3-27.7)	No

^{*}Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, p<0.05. † Confidence interval.

⁻⁼ Fewer than 30 students in this subgroup.

West Virginia Middle School Survey Risk Behaviors and Academic Achievement Report

Male

Tobacco Use

	Percentage of students who engaged in each risk behavior, by type of grades mostly earned in school				_
	A's	B's	C's	D's/F's	Significant Association*
Health Risk Behavior	% 95% CI [†]	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	
QNTB2: Percentage of students who currently smoked cigarettes or cigars (on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey)	2.0 (0.9-4.3)	7.5 (5.0-11.1)	10.6 (5.4-19.6)	17.6 (8.7-32.6)	Yes
QNTB3: Percentage of students who currently smoked cigarettes or cigars or used smokeless tobacco (on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey)	4.0 (2.0-7.7)	9.9 (6.8-14.1)	17.3 (10.8-26.4)	29.7 (18.9-43.3)	Yes
QNTB4: Percentage of students who currently smoked cigarettes or cigars or used smokeless tobacco or electronic vapor products (on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey)	5.7 (3.3-9.6)	12.7 (8.4-18.8)	24.8 (17.7-33.7)	37.9 (24.0-54.1)	Yes

^{*}Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, p<0.05. † Confidence interval.

West Virginia Middle School Survey Risk Behaviors and Academic Achievement Report

Male Alcohol/Other Drug Use

	Percentage of s				
	A's	B's	C's	D's/F's	Significant Association*
Health Risk Behavior	% 95% CI [†]	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	
QN26: Percentage of students who ever drank alcohol (other than a few sips)	14.4 (11.1-18.4)	26.0 (19.7-33.4)	39.8 (28.5-52.2)	63.9 (41.1-81.8)	Yes
QN27: Percentage of students who drank alcohol for the first time before age 11 years (other than a few sips)	6.9 (4.9-9.5)	8.2 (5.2-12.7)	18.5 (11.0-29.4)	44.2 (28.4-61.2)	Yes
QN28: Percentage of students who ever used marijuana	3.3 (1.8-5.9)	9.7 (6.2-15.0)	24.9 (18.5-32.5)	37.6 (19.7-59.7)	Yes
QN29: Percentage of students who tried marijuana for the first time before age 11 years	0.9 (0.3-2.6)	2.6 (1.0-6.7)	6.2 (2.6-14.1)	11.9 (4.9-25.9)	Yes
QN30: Percentage of students who ever used cocaine (any form of cocaine, including powder, crack, or freebase)	0.6 (0.3-1.3)	1.7 (0.8-3.4)	4.6 (1.8-11.2)	12.3 (5.3-26.0)	Yes
QN31: Percentage of students who ever used inhalants (sniffed glue, breathed the contents of spray cans, or inhaled any paints or sprays to get high)	4.4 (3.1-6.2)	4.8 (2.9-8.0)	15.6 (9.4-24.6)	15.4 (5.4-36.6)	Yes
QN32: Percentage of students who ever took steroids without a doctor's prescription (pills or shots)	0.6 (0.2-1.6)	2.1 (0.8-5.8)	4.0 (1.3-11.6)	7.1 (2.0-21.8)	No

^{*}Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, p<0.05. † Confidence interval.

West Virginia Middle School Survey Risk Behaviors and Academic Achievement Report

Male

Alcohol/Other Drug Use	Percentage of st	_			
	A's	B's	C's	D's/F's	Significant Association*
Health Risk Behavior	% 95% CI [†]	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	
QN33: Percentage of students who ever took prescription pain medicine without a doctor's prescription or differently than how a doctor told them to use it (counting drugs such as codeine, Vicodin, Oxycontin, hydrocodone, and Percocet)	2.7 (1.5-4.8)	3.0 (1.6-5.4)	7.1 (3.4-14.3)	6.6 (3.4-12.3)	No

^{*}Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, p<0.05. † Confidence interval.

West Virginia Middle School Survey Risk Behaviors and Academic Achievement Report

Male

Dietary Behaviors	Percentage of students who engaged in each risk behavior, by type of grades mostly earned in school				_
	A's	B's	C's	D's/F's	Significant Association*
Health Risk Behavior	% 95% CI [†]	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	
QN38: Percentage of students who described themselves as slightly or very overweight	22.4 (18.7-26.5)	27.2 (21.0-34.4)	32.8 (24.9-41.8)	38.5 (28.0-50.2)	No
QN39: Percentage of students who were trying to lose weight	38.9 (33.6-44.4)	39.2 (32.2-46.7)	46.7 (34.7-59.0)	34.6 (23.5-47.7)	No
QN40: Percentage of students who did not eat breakfast (during the 7 days before the survey)	6.1 (3.8-9.6)	6.0 (3.4-10.4)	8.3 (3.5-18.1)	10.9 (4.2-25.4)	No
QNBK7DAY: Percentage of students who ate breakfast on all 7 days (during the 7 days before the survey)	58.6 (52.0-65.0)	54.6 (46.7-62.2)	47.2 (36.0-58.7)	40.0 (28.3-53.0)	No

^{*}Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, p<0.05. † Confidence interval.

West Virginia Middle School Survey Risk Behaviors and Academic Achievement Report

Male **Physical Activity**

	Percentage of s				
	A's	B's	C's	D's/F's	Significant Association*
Health Risk Behavior	% 95% CI [†]	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	
QN41: Percentage of students who were physically active at least 60 minutes per day on 5 or more days (in any kind of physical activity that increased their heart rate and made them breathe hard some of the time during the 7 days before the survey)	77.3 (70.6-82.7)	62.0 (53.6-69.7)	67.1 (56.5-76.1)	56.6 (39.9-72.0)	Yes
QNPA0DAY: Percentage of students who did not participate in at least 60 minutes of physical activity on at least 1 day (in any kind of physical activity that increased their heart rate and made them breathe hard some of the time during the 7 days before the survey)	6.4 (3.7-10.6)	11.2 (7.0-17.4)	7.8 (4.0-14.5)	16.2 (8.7-28.1)	No
QNPA7DAY: Percentage of students who were physically active at least 60 minutes per day on all 7 days (in any kind of physical activity that increased their heart rate and made them breathe hard some of the time during the 7 days before the survey)	55.8 (50.1-61.3)	44.9 (37.9-52.2)	55.7 (44.8-66.1)	38.9 (24.7-55.3)	No
QN42: Percentage of students who watched television 3 or more hours per day (on an average school day)	21.4 (18.3-24.9)	24.2 (19.5-29.5)	26.6 (17.9-37.8)	23.9 (14.9-36.0)	No
QN43: Percentage of students who played video or computer games or used a computer 3 or more hours per day (counting time spent on things such as Xbox, PlayStation, an iPad or other tablet, a smartphone, texting, YouTube, Instagram, Facebook, or other social media, for something that was not school work, on an average school day)	42.4 (36.3-48.8)	51.7 (44.6-58.7)	46.9 (38.0-55.9)	58.6 (43.1-72.5)	Yes
QN44: Percentage of students who attended physical education (PE) classes on 1 or more days (in an average week when they were in school)	74.7 (66.8-81.2)	69.0 (61.4-75.6)	69.3 (56.2-79.9)	57.8 (42.8-71.4)	No

^{*}Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, p<0.05. † Confidence interval.

West Virginia Middle School Survey Risk Behaviors and Academic Achievement Report

Male Physical Activity

Physical Activity	Percentage of students who engaged in each risk behavior, by type of grades mostly earned in school				_
	A's	B's	C's	D's/F's	Significant Association*
Health Risk Behavior	% 95% CI [†]	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	
QNDLYPE: Percentage of students who attended physical education (PE) classes on all 5 days (in an average week when they were in school)	55.2 (46.3-63.8)	50.3 (43.3-57.4)	50.2 (36.5-63.9)	43.0 (30.5-56.5)	No
QN45: Percentage of students who played on at least one sports team (counting any teams run by their school or community groups, during the past 12 months before the survey)	70.6 (65.1-75.5)	58.9 (50.6-66.7)	54.1 (45.3-62.6)	40.2 (24.0-58.9)	Yes
QN46: Percentage of students who had a concussion from playing a sport or being physically active (one or more times during the 12 months before the survey)	14.0 (10.3-18.6)	22.4 (16.8-29.3)	20.7 (13.5-30.4)	19.3 (9.3-35.7)	Yes
QN48: Percentage of students who got 8 or more hours of sleep (on an average school night)	61.1 (53.1-68.6)	55.1 (47.9-62.0)	42.4 (32.5-53.0)	37.4 (26.0-50.3)	Yes

^{*}Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, p<0.05. † Confidence interval.

West Virginia Middle School Survey Risk Behaviors and Academic Achievement Report

Male Other	Percentage of students who engaged in each risk behavior, by type of grades mostly earned in school				
	A's	B's	C's	D's/F's	Significant Association*
Health Risk Behavior	% 95% CI [†]	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	
QN47: Percentage of students who had ever been told by a doctor or nurse that they had asthma	18.3 (14.1-23.4)	22.8 (18.5-27.7)	26.2 (20.5-32.9)	24.7 (14.2-39.4)	No

^{*}Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, p<0.05. † Confidence interval.

West Virginia Middle School Survey Risk Behaviors and Academic Achievement Report

Male Site-Added

Site-Added	Percentage of st	_			
	A's	B's	C's	D's/F's	Significant Association*
Health Risk Behavior	% 95% CI [†]	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	
QN50: Percentage of students who saw a doctor or nurse (for a check-up or physical exam when they were not sick or injured during the 12 months before the survey)	63.1 (55.4-70.2)	57.1 (49.5-64.4)	63.2 (50.1-74.5)	42.0 (28.3-57.1)	Yes
QN51: Percentage of students who would feel comfortable seeking help from one or more adults besides their parents if they had an important question affecting their life	85.1 (80.1-89.0)	82.8 (74.7-88.7)	81.7 (72.0-88.6)	67.5 (47.2-82.8)	No

^{*}Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, p<0.05. † Confidence interval.

West Virginia Middle School Survey Risk Behaviors and Academic Achievement Report

Female

Unintentional Injuries/Violence

	Percentage of students who engaged in each risk behavior, by type of grades mostly earned in school				
	A's	B's	C's	D's/F's	Significant Association*
Health Risk Behavior	% 95% CI [†]	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	
QN6: Percentage of students who rarely or never wore a bicycle helmet (among students who had ridden a bicycle)	58.8 (53.9-63.5)	69.9 (61.2-77.4)	71.6 (56.0-83.3)	-	
QN7: Percentage of students who rarely or never wore a helmet when rollerblading or skateboarding (among students who used rollerblades or rode a skateboard)	76.8 (67.7-84.0)	82.7 (71.6-90.1)	73.6 (54.3-86.8)	-	
QN8: Percentage of students who rarely or never wore a seat belt (when riding in a car)	2.0 (1.1-3.6)	6.6 (4.1-10.4)	4.2 (1.3-12.8)	10.4 (3.0-30.4)	Yes
QN9: Percentage of students who ever rode with a driver who had been drinking alcohol (in a car)	12.2 (9.1-16.3)	18.3 (12.5-26.1)	16.1 (8.6-28.2)	23.4 (10.2-45.2)	No
QN10: Percentage of students who ever carried a weapon (such as a gun, knife, or club)	19.9 (15.6-25.0)	23.0 (16.6-31.0)	43.3 (31.5-55.8)	39.0 (20.5-61.4)	Yes
QN11: Percentage of students who were ever in a physical fight	18.5 (15.8-21.5)	36.0 (27.8-45.1)	43.9 (31.9-56.7)	82.2 (62.5-92.8)	Yes
QN12: Percentage of students who were ever bullied on school property	44.8 (39.2-50.6)	59.3 (47.0-70.5)	65.5 (51.5-77.3)	81.2 (59.0-92.9)	Yes

^{*}Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, p<0.05. † Confidence interval.

⁻⁼ Fewer than 30 students in this subgroup.

West Virginia Middle School Survey Risk Behaviors and Academic Achievement Report

Female

Unintentional Injuries/Violence					
	Percentage of students who engaged in each risk behavior, by type of grades mostly earned in school				_
	A's	B's	C's	D's/F's	Significant Association*
Health Risk Behavior	% 95% CI [†]	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	
QN13: Percentage of students who were ever electronically bullied (counting being bullied through texting, Instagram, Facebook, or other social media)	29.6 (24.2-35.7)	42.7 (35.0-50.7)	51.6 (38.1-64.9)	69.5 (45.8-86.0)	Yes
QN14: Percentage of students who ever seriously thought about killing themselves	17.9 (13.7-23.1)	35.6 (28.6-43.2)	52.6 (40.0-64.9)	53.6 (32.4-73.6)	Yes
QN15: Percentage of students who ever made a plan about how they would kill themselves	10.8 (8.8-13.3)	19.9 (15.2-25.5)	32.4 (22.5-44.1)	36.8 (22.9-53.4)	Yes
QN16: Percentage of students who ever tried to kill themselves	4.3 (2.9-6.3)	19.1 (13.2-26.7)	19.8 (11.1-32.9)	33.9 (18.3-54.0)	Yes

^{*}Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, p<0.05. † Confidence interval.

West Virginia Middle School Survey Risk Behaviors and Academic Achievement Report

Female

Tobacco Use

	Percentage of students who engaged in each risk behavior, by type of grades mostly earned in school				
	A's	B's	C's	D's/F's	Significant Association*
Health Risk Behavior	% 95% CI [†]	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	
QN17: Percentage of students who ever tried cigarette smoking (even one or two puffs)	5.6 (3.9-8.2)	16.1 (10.8-23.4)	30.1 (19.3-43.7)	63.1 (34.6-84.6)	Yes
QN18: Percentage of students who tried cigarette smoking for the first time before age 11 years (even one or two puffs)	2.9 (1.7-4.9)	5.3 (3.3-8.4)	16.3 (9.1-27.5)	19.0 (10.4-32.2)	Yes
QN19: Percentage of students who currently smoked cigarettes (on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey)	0.9 (0.4-2.0)	4.4 (2.2-8.3)	7.1 (2.7-17.4)	20.0 (7.9-42.2)	Yes
QNFRCIG: Percentage of students who currently smoked cigarettes frequently (on 20 or more days during the 30 days before the survey)	0.3 (0.1-1.0)	0.7 (0.5-0.9)	0.0	4.0 (0.6-21.9)	Yes
QNDAYCIG: Percentage of students who currently smoked cigarettes daily (on all 30 days during the 30 days before the survey)	0.3 (0.1-1.0)	0.7 (0.5-0.9)	0.0	0.9 (0.1-7.1)	Yes
QN20: Percentage of students who smoked more than 10 cigarettes per day (on the days they smoked during the 30 days before the survey, among students who currently smoked cigarettes)	-	-	-	-	

^{*}Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, p<0.05. † Confidence interval.

⁻⁼ Fewer than 30 students in this subgroup.

West Virginia Middle School Survey Risk Behaviors and Academic Achievement Report

Female Tobacco Use

	Percentage of students who engaged in each risk behavior, by type of grades mostly earned in school				
	A's	B's	C's	D's/F's	Significant Association*
Health Risk Behavior	% 95% CI [†]	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	
QN21: Percentage of students who ever used an electronic vapor product (including e-cigarettes, e-cigars, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, and hookah pens [such as blu, NJOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, and Halo])	10.3 (7.8-13.5)	18.5 (12.4-26.5)	19.6 (11.6-31.3)	41.0 (20.5-65.1)	Yes
QN22: Percentage of students who currently used an electronic vapor product (including e-cigarettes, e-cigars, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, and hookah pens [such as blu, NJOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, and Halo], on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey)	3.1 (1.9-5.0)	5.4 (3.0-9.5)	9.5 (3.9-21.3)	13.4 (6.0-27.2)	Yes
QN23: Percentage of students who usually got their own electronic vapor products by buying them in a store (such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, gas station, or vape store, during the 30 days before the survey, among students who currently used electronic vapor products)	-	-	-	-	
QN24: Percentage of students who currently used smokeless tobacco (chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, snus, or dissolvable tobacco products [such as Redman, Levi Garrett, Beechnut, Skoal, Skoal Bandits, Copenhagen, Camel Snus, Marlboro Snus, General Snus, Ariva, Stonewall, or Camel Orbs], not counting any electronic vapor products, on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey)	0.8 (0.4-1.5)	1.4 (0.4-4.8)	0.2 (0.0-1.9)	15.1 (5.2-36.6)	Yes
QN25: Percentage of students who currently smoked cigars (cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars, on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey)	1.2 (0.5-2.8)	3.5 (1.5-8.0)	2.9 (0.8-10.2)	3.8 (0.6-19.3)	No

^{*}Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, p<0.05. † Confidence interval.

⁻⁼ Fewer than 30 students in this subgroup.

West Virginia Middle School Survey Risk Behaviors and Academic Achievement Report

Female Tobacco Use

Percentage of students who engaged in each risk behavior, by type

_	of grades mostly earned in school				_
	A's	B's	C's	D's/F's	Significant Association*
Health Risk Behavior	% 95% CI [†]	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	
QNTB2: Percentage of students who currently smoked cigarettes or cigars (on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey)	1.5 (0.8-2.7)	5.4 (3.0-9.6)	7.3 (2.9-17.5)	22.5 (10.2-42.6)	Yes
QNTB3: Percentage of students who currently smoked cigarettes or cigars or used smokeless tobacco (on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey)	1.8 (1.1-3.0)	5.5 (3.0-9.7)	7.3 (2.9-17.5)	33.2 (17.7-53.6)	Yes
QNTB4: Percentage of students who currently smoked cigarettes or cigars or used smokeless tobacco or electronic vapor products (on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey)	4.4 (3.1-6.2)	7.1 (4.2-11.6)	15.3 (7.7-28.3)	34.4 (17.7-56.1)	Yes

^{*}Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, p<0.05. † Confidence interval.

West Virginia Middle School Survey Risk Behaviors and Academic Achievement Report

Female Alcohol/Other Drug Use

	Percentage of students who engaged in each risk behavior, by type of grades mostly earned in school				
	A's	B's	C's	D's/F's	Significant Association*
Health Risk Behavior	% 95% CI [†]	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	
QN26: Percentage of students who ever drank alcohol (other than a few sips)	13.9 (11.0-17.3)	29.9 (22.5-38.5)	39.0 (26.9-52.5)	57.6 (35.2-77.2)	Yes
QN27: Percentage of students who drank alcohol for the first time before age 11 years (other than a few sips)	4.8 (3.1-7.2)	9.6 (5.2-17.1)	13.9 (6.2-28.5)	-	
QN28: Percentage of students who ever used marijuana	3.0 (1.7-5.1)	7.6 (5.0-11.4)	16.6 (8.8-29.1)	32.9 (18.6-51.3)	Yes
QN29: Percentage of students who tried marijuana for the first time before age 11 years	1.3 (0.6-3.0)	2.3 (1.2-4.5)	3.4 (1.0-10.8)	3.8 (0.6-20.8)	No
QN30: Percentage of students who ever used cocaine (any form of cocaine, including powder, crack, or freebase)	1.4 (0.7-2.7)	3.2 (1.5-6.5)	3.7 (1.1-11.7)	3.8 (0.8-16.3)	No
QN31: Percentage of students who ever used inhalants (sniffed glue, breathed the contents of spray cans, or inhaled any paints or sprays to get high)	3.2 (2.0-4.9)	8.9 (6.0-13.0)	15.4 (7.7-28.3)	27.1 (16.3-41.6)	Yes
QN32: Percentage of students who ever took steroids without a doctor's prescription (pills or shots)	0.1 (0.0-1.1)	3.4 (1.4-8.1)	1.5 (0.2-10.3)	1.5 (0.3-6.7)	Yes

^{*}Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, p<0.05. † Confidence interval.

⁻⁼ Fewer than 30 students in this subgroup.

West Virginia Middle School Survey Risk Behaviors and Academic Achievement Report

Female Alcohol/Other Drug Use Percentage of students who engaged in each risk behavior, by type of grades mostly earned in school Significant D's/F's A's B's C's

QN33: Percentage of students who ever took prescription pain medicine without a doctor's prescription or differently than how a doctor told them to use it (counting drugs such as codeine, Vicodin, Oxycontin, hydrocodone, and Percocet)

Health Risk Behavior

AS	D S	Cs	D S/F S	Association*
%	%	%	%	
95% CI [†]	95% CI	95% CI	95% CI	
2.0	6.1	2.9	11.8	Yes
(1.3-3.0)	(3.4-10.6)	(0.8-9.2)	(4.4-28.3)	

^{*}Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, p<0.05. † Confidence interval.

West Virginia Middle School Survey Risk Behaviors and Academic Achievement Report

Female Dietary Rehaviore

Dietary Behaviors	Percentage of students who engaged in each risk behavior, by type of grades mostly earned in school				_
	A's	B's	C's	D's/F's	Significant Association*
Health Risk Behavior	% 95% CI [†]	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	
QN38: Percentage of students who described themselves as slightly or very overweight	27.6 (22.3-33.6)	32.4 (27.7-37.5)	42.3 (29.1-56.8)	36.2 (18.0-59.5)	No
QN39: Percentage of students who were trying to lose weight	53.2 (48.0-58.4)	56.7 (51.3-61.9)	50.9 (40.1-61.7)	54.7 (31.4-76.1)	No
QN40: Percentage of students who did not eat breakfast (during the 7 days before the survey)	9.9 (7.3-13.3)	12.3 (7.6-19.4)	11.7 (6.3-20.5)	13.0 (6.1-25.5)	No
QNBK7DAY: Percentage of students who ate breakfast on all 7 days (during the 7 days before the survey)	45.4 (39.0-51.9)	41.0 (33.3-49.1)	38.3 (27.1-50.9)	47.9 (35.6-60.5)	No

^{*}Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, p<0.05. † Confidence interval.

West Virginia Middle School Survey Risk Behaviors and Academic Achievement Report

Female **Physical Activity**

	Percentage of students who engaged in each risk behavior, by type of grades mostly earned in school				
	A's	B's	C's	D's/F's	Significant Association*
Health Risk Behavior	% 95% CI [†]	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	
QN41: Percentage of students who were physically active at least 60 minutes per day on 5 or more days (in any kind of physical activity that increased their heart rate and made them breathe hard some of the time during the 7 days before the survey)	64.7 (59.1-69.9)	60.5 (50.7-69.5)	38.0 (26.8-50.7)	53.7 (33.1-73.1)	Yes
QNPA0DAY: Percentage of students who did not participate in at least 60 minutes of physical activity on at least 1 day (in any kind of physical activity that increased their heart rate and made them breathe hard some of the time during the 7 days before the survey)	6.5 (4.8-8.8)	10.6 (6.9-15.9)	18.3 (10.4-30.0)	8.3 (2.7-22.9)	Yes
QNPA7DAY: Percentage of students who were physically active at least 60 minutes per day on all 7 days (in any kind of physical activity that increased their heart rate and made them breathe hard some of the time during the 7 days before the survey)	39.7 (34.4-45.3)	40.8 (32.6-49.7)	18.1 (10.5-29.5)	23.5 (11.6-41.9)	Yes
QN42: Percentage of students who watched television 3 or more hours per day (on an average school day)	24.7 (21.0-28.9)	30.5 (21.6-41.0)	37.1 (26.5-49.1)	56.2 (36.3-74.3)	Yes
QN43: Percentage of students who played video or computer games or used a computer 3 or more hours per day (counting time spent on things such as Xbox, PlayStation, an iPad or other tablet, a smartphone, texting, YouTube, Instagram, Facebook, or other social media, for something that was not school work, on an average school day)	44.2 (38.9-49.6)	49.3 (43.0-55.6)	53.7 (43.2-63.9)	55.2 (37.8-71.4)	No
QN44: Percentage of students who attended physical education (PE) classes on 1 or more days (in an average week when they were in school)	73.3 (68.8-77.3)	72.5 (62.6-80.6)	67.0 (49.5-80.7)	66.3 (39.5-85.6)	No

^{*}Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, p<0.05. † Confidence interval.

West Virginia Middle School Survey Risk Behaviors and Academic Achievement Report

Female

Physical Activity	Percentage of students who engaged in each risk behavior, by type of grades mostly earned in school				_
	A's	B's	C's	D's/F's	Significant Association*
Health Risk Behavior	% 95% CI [†]	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	
QNDLYPE: Percentage of students who attended physical education (PE) classes on all 5 days (in an average week when they were in school)	57.6 (50.6-64.2)	52.6 (40.8-64.2)	40.0 (25.1-57.1)	34.8 (18.7-55.3)	No
QN45: Percentage of students who played on at least one sports team (counting any teams run by their school or community groups, during the past 12 months before the survey)	65.6 (60.1-70.7)	65.3 (56.7-73.0)	39.5 (28.1-52.2)	12.7 (4.7-29.9)	Yes
QN46: Percentage of students who had a concussion from playing a sport or being physically active (one or more times during the 12 months before the survey)	12.2 (9.2-16.0)	16.5 (11.5-23.2)	22.3 (13.0-35.5)	28.9 (12.9-52.8)	No
QN48: Percentage of students who got 8 or more hours of sleep (on an average school night)	52.7 (47.7-57.6)	38.6 (30.5-47.4)	29.6 (19.3-42.4)	50.7 (28.5-72.6)	Yes

^{*}Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, p<0.05. † Confidence interval.

West Virginia Middle School Survey Risk Behaviors and Academic Achievement Report

Female Other	Percentage of students who engaged in each risk behavior, by type of grades mostly earned in school				
	A's	B's	C's	D's/F's	Significant Association*
Health Risk Behavior	% 95% CI [†]	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	
QN47: Percentage of students who had ever been told by a doctor or nurse that they had asthma	16.6 (13.4-20.4)	21.1 (16.1-27.3)	29.3 (18.0-43.9)	21.3 (11.0-37.1)	No

^{*}Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, p<0.05. † Confidence interval.

West Virginia Middle School Survey Risk Behaviors and Academic Achievement Report

Female Site-Added

	Percentage of students who engaged in each risk behavior, by type of grades mostly earned in school				_
	A's	B's	C's	D's/F's	Significant Association*
Health Risk Behavior	% 95% CI [†]	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	
QN50: Percentage of students who saw a doctor or nurse (for a check-up or physical exam when they were not sick or injured during the 12 months before the survey)	68.2 (63.3-72.8)	64.0 (55.7-71.5)	46.6 (35.6-58.0)	51.3 (37.5-64.8)	Yes
QN51: Percentage of students who would feel comfortable seeking help from one or more adults besides their parents if they had an important question affecting their life	86.3 (82.0-89.7)	75.4 (67.6-81.8)	74.7 (63.5-83.3)	58.3 (39.0-75.4)	Yes

^{*}Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, p<0.05. † Confidence interval.

West Virginia Middle School Survey Risk Behaviors and Academic Achievement Report

Black* **Unintentional Injuries/Violence**

	Percentage of st				
	A's	B's	C's	D's/F's	Significant Association [†]
Health Risk Behavior	% 95% CI§	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	
QN6: Percentage of students who rarely or never wore a bicycle helmet (among students who had ridden a bicycle)	53.6 (40.8-65.9)	-	-	-	
QN7: Percentage of students who rarely or never wore a helmet when rollerblading or skateboarding (among students who used rollerblades or rode a skateboard)	-	-	-	-	
QN8: Percentage of students who rarely or never wore a seat belt (when riding in a car)	6.7 (1.4-27.1)	-	-	-	
QN9: Percentage of students who ever rode with a driver who had been drinking alcohol (in a car)	17.7 (8.3-33.8)	-	-	-	
QN10: Percentage of students who ever carried a weapon (such as a gun, knife, or club)	22.8 (14.5-34.1)	-	-	-	
QN11: Percentage of students who were ever in a physical fight	38.0 (25.0-53.0)	-	-	-	
QN12: Percentage of students who were ever bullied on school property	47.0 (31.6-62.9)	-	<u>-</u>	-	

^{*}Non-Hispanic. †Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, p<0.05. \$Confidence interval.

⁻⁼ Fewer than 30 students in this subgroup.

West Virginia Middle School Survey Risk Behaviors and Academic Achievement Report

Black* **Unintentional Injuries/Violence**

	Percentage of students who engaged in each risk behavior, by type of grades mostly earned in school				
	A's	B's	C's	D's/F's	Significant Association [†]
Health Risk Behavior	% 95% CI§	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	
QN13: Percentage of students who were ever electronically bullied (counting being bullied through texting, Instagram, Facebook, or other social media)	34.1 (19.7-52.3)	-	-	-	
QN14: Percentage of students who ever seriously thought about killing themselves	23.3 (14.3-35.5)	-	-	-	
QN15: Percentage of students who ever made a plan about how they would kill themselves	13.9 (7.0-25.6)	-	-	-	
QN16: Percentage of students who ever tried to kill themselves	7.8 (3.5-16.3)	-	-	-	

^{*}Non-Hispanic. †Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, p<0.05. \$Confidence interval.

⁻⁼ Fewer than 30 students in this subgroup.

West Virginia Middle School Survey Risk Behaviors and Academic Achievement Report

Black* Tobacco Use

	Percentage of students who engaged in each risk behavior, by type of grades mostly earned in school				
	A's	B's	C's	D's/F's	Significant Association [†]
Health Risk Behavior	% 95% CI§	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	
QN17: Percentage of students who ever tried cigarette smoking (even one or two puffs)	5.7 (1.2-23.2)	-	-	-	
QN18: Percentage of students who tried cigarette smoking for the first time before age 11 years (even one or two puffs)	0.0	-	-	-	
QN19: Percentage of students who currently smoked cigarettes (on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey)	1.7 (0.2-12.2)	-	-	-	
QNFRCIG: Percentage of students who currently smoked cigarettes frequently (on 20 or more days during the 30 days before the survey)	0.0	-	-	-	
QNDAYCIG: Percentage of students who currently smoked cigarettes daily (on all 30 days during the 30 days before the survey)	0.0	-	-	-	
QN21: Percentage of students who ever used an electronic vapor product (including e-cigarettes, e-cigars, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, and hookah pens [such as blu, NJOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, and Halo])	13.0 (5.4-28.3)	-	-	-	

^{*}Non-Hispanic. †Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, p<0.05. \$Confidence interval.

⁻⁼ Fewer than 30 students in this subgroup.

West Virginia Middle School Survey Risk Behaviors and Academic Achievement Report

Black* Tobacco Use

	Percentage of students who engaged in each risk behavior, by type of grades mostly earned in school				
	A's	B's	C's	D's/F's	Significant Association [†]
Health Risk Behavior	% 95% CI§	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	
QN22: Percentage of students who currently used an electronic vapor product (including e-cigarettes, e-cigars, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, and hookah pens [such as blu, NJOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, and Halo], on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey)	3.4 (0.6-15.7)	-	-	-	
QN24: Percentage of students who currently used smokeless tobacco (chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, snus, or dissolvable tobacco products [such as Redman, Levi Garrett, Beechnut, Skoal, Skoal Bandits, Copenhagen, Camel Snus, Marlboro Snus, General Snus, Ariva, Stonewall, or Camel Orbs], not counting any electronic vapor products, on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey)	6.0 (2.5-13.9)	-	-	-	
QN25: Percentage of students who currently smoked cigars (cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars, on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey)	4.8 (1.3-16.7)	-	-	-	
QNTB2: Percentage of students who currently smoked cigarettes or cigars (on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey)	6.6 (2.1-18.8)	-	-	-	
QNTB3: Percentage of students who currently smoked cigarettes or cigars or used smokeless tobacco (on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey)	9.7 (4.3-20.6)	-	-	-	
QNTB4: Percentage of students who currently smoked cigarettes or cigars or used smokeless tobacco or electronic vapor products (on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey)	11.8 (4.7-26.8)	-	-	-	

^{*}Non-Hispanic. †Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, p<0.05. \$Confidence interval.

⁻⁼ Fewer than 30 students in this subgroup.

West Virginia Middle School Survey Risk Behaviors and Academic Achievement Report

Black* Alcohol/Other Drug Use

	Percentage of students who engaged in each risk behavior, by type of grades mostly earned in school				
	A's	B's	C's	D's/F's	Significant Association [†]
Health Risk Behavior	% 95% CI§	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	
QN26: Percentage of students who ever drank alcohol (other than a few sips)	13.7 (6.1-28.0)	-	-	-	
QN27: Percentage of students who drank alcohol for the first time before age 11 years (other than a few sips)	4.4 (1.8-10.4)	-	-	-	
QN28: Percentage of students who ever used marijuana	10.2 (3.4-26.7)	-	-	-	
QN29: Percentage of students who tried marijuana for the first time before age 11 years	2.9 (0.6-13.2)	-	-	-	
QN30: Percentage of students who ever used cocaine (any form of cocaine, including powder, crack, or freebase)	3.1 (0.7-11.8)	-	-	-	
QN31: Percentage of students who ever used inhalants (sniffed glue, breathed the contents of spray cans, or inhaled any paints or sprays to get high)	7.1 (4.7-10.4)	-	-	-	
QN32: Percentage of students who ever took steroids without a doctor's prescription (pills or shots)	1.3 (0.1-11.5)	-	-	-	

^{*}Non-Hispanic. †Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, p<0.05. \$Confidence interval.

⁻⁼ Fewer than 30 students in this subgroup.

West Virginia Middle School Survey Risk Behaviors and Academic Achievement Report

Black* **Alcohol/Other Drug Use** Percentage of students who engaged in each risk behavior, by type of grades mostly earned in school Significant B's C's D's/F's A's Association[†] % % % % Health Risk Behavior 95% CI§ 95% CI 95% CI 95% CI

QN33: Percentage of students who ever took prescription pain medicine without a doctor's prescription or differently than how a doctor told them to use it (counting drugs such as codeine, Vicodin, Oxycontin, hydrocodone, and Percocet)

4.3 (1.8-10.1)

^{*}Non-Hispanic. †Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, p<0.05. §Confidence interval.

^{- =} Fewer than 30 students in this subgroup.

West Virginia Middle School Survey Risk Behaviors and Academic Achievement Report

Black* **Dietary Behaviors**

	Percentage of students who engaged in each risk behavior, by type of grades mostly earned in school				
	A's	B's	C's	D's/F's	Significant Association [†]
Health Risk Behavior	% 95% CI§	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	
QN38: Percentage of students who described themselves as slightly or very overweight	29.2 (16.7-45.7)	-	-	-	
QN39: Percentage of students who were trying to lose weight	50.7 (37.7-63.6)	-	-	-	
QN40: Percentage of students who did not eat breakfast (during the 7 days before the survey)	6.2 (3.1-12.2)	-	-	-	
QNBK7DAY: Percentage of students who ate breakfast on all 7 days (during the 7 days before the survey)	63.1 (45.8-77.6)	-	-	-	

^{*}Non-Hispanic. †Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, p<0.05. \$Confidence interval.

⁻⁼ Fewer than 30 students in this subgroup.

West Virginia Middle School Survey Risk Behaviors and Academic Achievement Report

Black* **Physical Activity**

	Percentage of students who engaged in each risk behavior, by type of grades mostly earned in school				
	A's	B's	C's	D's/F's	Significant Association [†]
Health Risk Behavior	% 95% CI§	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	
QN41: Percentage of students who were physically active at least 60 minutes per day on 5 or more days (in any kind of physical activity that increased their heart rate and made them breathe hard some of the time during the 7 days before the survey)	72.2 (58.0-83.0)	-	-	-	
QNPA0DAY: Percentage of students who did not participate in at least 60 minutes of physical activity on at least 1 day (in any kind of physical activity that increased their heart rate and made them breathe hard some of the time during the 7 days before the survey)	9.2 (4.4-18.1)	-	-	-	
QNPA7DAY: Percentage of students who were physically active at least 60 minutes per day on all 7 days (in any kind of physical activity that increased their heart rate and made them breathe hard some of the time during the 7 days before the survey)	50.8 (36.4-65.1)	-	-	-	
QN42: Percentage of students who watched television 3 or more hours per day (on an average school day)	30.0 (16.5-48.1)	-	-	-	
QN43: Percentage of students who played video or computer games or used a computer 3 or more hours per day (counting time spent on things such as Xbox, PlayStation, an iPad or other tablet, a smartphone, texting, YouTube, Instagram, Facebook, or other social media, for something that was not school work, on an average school day)	46.4 (34.1-59.2)	-	-	-	
QN44: Percentage of students who attended physical education (PE) classes on 1 or more days (in an average week when they were in school)	78.3 (64.0-88.0)	-	-	-	

^{*}Non-Hispanic. †Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, p<0.05. \$Confidence interval.

⁻⁼ Fewer than 30 students in this subgroup.

West Virginia Middle School Survey Risk Behaviors and Academic Achievement Report

Black* **Physical Activity**

	Percentage of students who engaged in each risk behavior, by type of grades mostly earned in school				_
	A's	B's	C's	D's/F's	Significant Association [†]
Health Risk Behavior	% 95% CI§	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	
QNDLYPE: Percentage of students who attended physical education (PE) classes on all 5 days (in an average week when they were in school)	69.4 (53.7-81.6)	-	-	-	
QN45: Percentage of students who played on at least one sports team (counting any teams run by their school or community groups, during the past 12 months before the survey)	67.9 (49.8-81.9)	-	-	-	
QN46: Percentage of students who had a concussion from playing a sport or being physically active (one or more times during the 12 months before the survey)	7.5 (2.6-19.3)	-	-	-	
QN48: Percentage of students who got 8 or more hours of sleep (on an average school night)	64.6 (48.0-78.2)	-	-	-	

^{*}Non-Hispanic. †Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, p<0.05. \$Confidence interval.

⁻⁼ Fewer than 30 students in this subgroup.

West Virginia Middle School Survey Risk Behaviors and Academic Achievement Report

Black* Other	Percentage of students who engaged in each risk behavior, by type of grades mostly earned in school				
	A's	B's	C's	D's/F's	Significant Association [†]
Health Risk Behavior	% 95% CI§	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	
QN47: Percentage of students who had ever been told by a doctor or nurse that they had asthma	30.5 (21.2-41.7)	-	-	-	

^{*}Non-Hispanic. †Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, p<0.05. \$Confidence interval.

⁻⁼ Fewer than 30 students in this subgroup.

West Virginia Middle School Survey Risk Behaviors and Academic Achievement Report

Black* Site-Added

	Percentage of students who engaged in each risk behavior, by type of grades mostly earned in school				
	A's	B's	C's	D's/F's	Significant Association [†]
Health Risk Behavior	% 95% CI§	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	
QN50: Percentage of students who saw a doctor or nurse (for a check-up or physical exam when they were not sick or injured during the 12 months before the survey)	60.9 (48.3-72.3)	-	-	-	
QN51: Percentage of students who would feel comfortable seeking help from one or more adults besides their parents if they had an important question affecting their life	80.6 (71.3-87.5)	-	-	-	

^{*}Non-Hispanic. †Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, p<0.05. \$Confidence interval.

⁻⁼ Fewer than 30 students in this subgroup.

West Virginia Middle School Survey Risk Behaviors and Academic Achievement Report

Hispanic/Latino Unintentional Injuries/Violence

	Percentage of st				
	A's	B's	C's	D's/F's	Significant Association*
Health Risk Behavior	% 95% CI [†]	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	
QN6: Percentage of students who rarely or never wore a bicycle helmet (among students who had ridden a bicycle)	69.1 (52.1-82.1)	-	-	-	
QN7: Percentage of students who rarely or never wore a helmet when rollerblading or skateboarding (among students who used rollerblades or rode a skateboard)	-	-	-	-	
QN8: Percentage of students who rarely or never wore a seat belt (when riding in a car)	2.7 (1.9-3.9)	-	-	-	
QN9: Percentage of students who ever rode with a driver who had been drinking alcohol (in a car)	7.0 (1.6-25.8)	-	-	-	
QN10: Percentage of students who ever carried a weapon (such as a gun, knife, or club)	24.4 (12.9-41.2)	-	-	-	
QN11: Percentage of students who were ever in a physical fight	27.4 (16.4-42.0)	-	-	-	
QN12: Percentage of students who were ever bullied on school property	43.8 (25.3-64.2)	-	-	-	

^{*}Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, p<0.05. † Confidence interval.

⁻⁼ Fewer than 30 students in this subgroup.

West Virginia Middle School Survey Risk Behaviors and Academic Achievement Report

Hispanic/Latino Unintentional Injuries/Violence

	Percentage of students who engaged in each risk behavior, by type of grades mostly earned in school				
	A's	B's	C's	D's/F's	Significant Association*
Health Risk Behavior	% 95% CI [†]	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	
QN13: Percentage of students who were ever electronically bullied (counting being bullied through texting, Instagram, Facebook, or other social media)	19.1 (8.9-36.3)	-	-	-	
QN14: Percentage of students who ever seriously thought about killing themselves	22.9 (11.7-39.9)	-	-	-	
QN15: Percentage of students who ever made a plan about how they would kill themselves	13.8 (6.2-28.0)	-	-	-	
QN16: Percentage of students who ever tried to kill themselves	4.2 (1.0-15.9)	-	-	-	

^{*}Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, p<0.05. † Confidence interval.

^{- =} Fewer than 30 students in this subgroup.

West Virginia Middle School Survey Risk Behaviors and Academic Achievement Report

Hispanic/Latino Tobacco Use

	Percentage of students who engaged in each risk behavior, by type of grades mostly earned in school				
	A's	B's	C's	D's/F's	Significant Association*
Health Risk Behavior	% 95% CI [†]	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	
QN17: Percentage of students who ever tried cigarette smoking (even one or two puffs)	10.0 (3.6-25.3)	-	-	-	
QN18: Percentage of students who tried cigarette smoking for the first time before age 11 years (even one or two puffs)	6.6 (1.5-24.8)	-	-	-	
QN19: Percentage of students who currently smoked cigarettes (on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey)	1.7 (0.2-11.9)	-	-	-	
QNFRCIG: Percentage of students who currently smoked cigarettes frequently (on 20 or more days during the 30 days before the survey)	1.7 (0.2-11.9)	-	-	-	
QNDAYCIG: Percentage of students who currently smoked cigarettes daily (on all 30 days during the 30 days before the survey)	1.7 (0.2-11.9)	-	-	-	
QN20: Percentage of students who smoked more than 10 cigarettes per day (on the days they smoked during the 30 days before the survey, among students who currently smoked cigarettes)	-	-	-	-	

^{*}Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, p<0.05. † Confidence interval.

^{- =} Fewer than 30 students in this subgroup.

West Virginia Middle School Survey Risk Behaviors and Academic Achievement Report

Hispanic/Latino Tobacco Use

	Percentage of st				
	A's	B's	C's	D's/F's	Significant Association*
Health Risk Behavior	% 95% CI [†]	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	
QN21: Percentage of students who ever used an electronic vapor product (including e-cigarettes, e-cigars, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, and hookah pens [such as blu, NJOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, and Halo])	8.9 (3.6-20.3)	-	-	-	
QN22: Percentage of students who currently used an electronic vapor product (including e-cigarettes, e-cigars, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, and hookah pens [such as blu, NJOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, and Halo], on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey)	1.6 (0.2-11.6)	-	-	-	
QN23: Percentage of students who usually got their own electronic vapor products by buying them in a store (such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, gas station, or vape store, during the 30 days before the survey, among students who currently used electronic vapor products)		-	-	-	
QN24: Percentage of students who currently used smokeless tobacco (chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, snus, or dissolvable tobacco products [such as Redman, Levi Garrett, Beechnut, Skoal, Skoal Bandits, Copenhagen, Camel Snus, Marlboro Snus, General Snus, Ariva, Stonewall, or Camel Orbs], not counting any electronic vapor products, on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey)	1.5 (0.2-11.4)	-	-	-	
QN25: Percentage of students who currently smoked cigars (cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars, on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey)	1.5 (0.2-11.4)	-	-	-	

^{*}Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, p<0.05. † Confidence interval.

^{- =} Fewer than 30 students in this subgroup.

West Virginia Middle School Survey Risk Behaviors and Academic Achievement Report

Hispanic/Latino Tobacco Use

	Percentage of students who engaged in each risk behavior, by type of grades mostly earned in school				
	A's	B's	C's	D's/F's	Significant Association*
Health Risk Behavior	% 95% CI [†]	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	
QNTB2: Percentage of students who currently smoked cigarettes or cigars (on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey)	1.7 (0.2-11.9)	-	-	-	
QNTB3: Percentage of students who currently smoked cigarettes or cigars or used smokeless tobacco (on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey)	1.7 (0.2-11.9)	-	-	-	
QNTB4: Percentage of students who currently smoked cigarettes or cigars or used smokeless tobacco or electronic vapor products (on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey)	1.7 (0.2-12.1)	-	-	-	

^{*}Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, p<0.05. † Confidence interval.

^{- =} Fewer than 30 students in this subgroup.

West Virginia Middle School Survey Risk Behaviors and Academic Achievement Report

Hispanic/Latino Alcohol/Other Drug Use

	Percentage of students who engaged in each risk behavior, by type of grades mostly earned in school				
	A's	B's	C's	D's/F's	Significant Association*
Health Risk Behavior	% 95% CI [†]	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	
QN26: Percentage of students who ever drank alcohol (other than a few sips)	23.7 (12.3-40.7)	-	-	-	
QN27: Percentage of students who drank alcohol for the first time before age 11 years (other than a few sips)	10.8 (3.8-27.2)	-	-	-	
QN28: Percentage of students who ever used marijuana	3.2 (0.7-12.5)	-	-	-	
QN29: Percentage of students who tried marijuana for the first time before age 11 years	1.7 (0.2-12.6)	-	-	-	
QN30: Percentage of students who ever used cocaine (any form of cocaine, including powder, crack, or freebase)	0.0	-	-	-	
QN31: Percentage of students who ever used inhalants (sniffed glue, breathed the contents of spray cans, or inhaled any paints or sprays to get high)	6.3 (1.4-24.1)	-	-	-	
QN32: Percentage of students who ever took steroids without a doctor's prescription (pills or shots)	0.0	-	-	-	

^{*}Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, p<0.05. † Confidence interval.

^{- =} Fewer than 30 students in this subgroup.

West Virginia Middle School Survey Risk Behaviors and Academic Achievement Report

Hispanic/Latino

Alcohol/Other Drug Use	Percentage of st	_			
	A's	B's	C's	D's/F's	Significant Association*
Health Risk Behavior	% 95% CI [†]	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	
QN33: Percentage of students who ever took prescription pain medicine without a doctor's prescription or differently than how a doctor told them to use it (counting drugs such as codeine, Vicodin, Oxycontin, hydrocodone, and Percocet)	0.0	-	-	-	

^{*}Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, p<0.05. † Confidence interval.

^{- =} Fewer than 30 students in this subgroup.

West Virginia Middle School Survey Risk Behaviors and Academic Achievement Report

Hispanic/Latino Dietary Behaviors

Dictary Behaviors	Percentage of students who engaged in each risk behavior, by type of grades mostly earned in school				_
	A's	B's	C's	D's/F's	Significant Association*
Health Risk Behavior	% 95% CI [†]	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	
QN38: Percentage of students who described themselves as slightly or very overweight	33.8 (19.1-52.5)	-	-	-	
QN39: Percentage of students who were trying to lose weight	50.2 (34.1-66.3)	-	-	-	
QN40: Percentage of students who did not eat breakfast (during the 7 days before the survey)	12.7 (4.7-29.8)	-	-	-	
QNBK7DAY: Percentage of students who ate breakfast on all 7 days (during the 7 days before the survey)	56.0 (41.0-69.9)	-	-	-	

^{*}Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, p<0.05. † Confidence interval.

^{- =} Fewer than 30 students in this subgroup.

West Virginia Middle School Survey Risk Behaviors and Academic Achievement Report

Hispanic/Latino **Physical Activity**

	Percentage of students who engaged in each risk behavior, by type of grades mostly earned in school				
	A's	B's	C's	D's/F's	Significant Association*
Health Risk Behavior	% 95% CI [†]	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	
QN41: Percentage of students who were physically active at least 60 minutes per day on 5 or more days (in any kind of physical activity that increased their heart rate and made them breathe hard some of the time during the 7 days before the survey)	51.7 (34.8-68.2)	-	-	-	
QNPA0DAY: Percentage of students who did not participate in at least 60 minutes of physical activity on at least 1 day (in any kind of physical activity that increased their heart rate and made them breathe hard some of the time during the 7 days before the survey)	6.3 (1.9-18.8)	-	-	-	
QNPA7DAY: Percentage of students who were physically active at least 60 minutes per day on all 7 days (in any kind of physical activity that increased their heart rate and made them breathe hard some of the time during the 7 days before the survey)	44.5 (27.7-62.8)	-	-	-	
QN42: Percentage of students who watched television 3 or more hours per day (on an average school day)	23.8 (11.2-43.5)	-	-	-	
QN43: Percentage of students who played video or computer games or used a computer 3 or more hours per day (counting time spent on things such as Xbox, PlayStation, an iPad or other tablet, a smartphone, texting, YouTube, Instagram, Facebook, or other social media, for something that was not school work, on an average school day)	52.9 (38.5-66.7)	-	-	-	
QN44: Percentage of students who attended physical education (PE) classes on 1 or more days (in an average week when they were in school)	72.4 (60.4-81.9)	-	-	-	

^{*}Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, p<0.05. † Confidence interval.

^{- =} Fewer than 30 students in this subgroup.

West Virginia Middle School Survey Risk Behaviors and Academic Achievement Report

Hispanic/Latino Physical Activity

	Percentage of students who engaged in each risk behavior, by type of grades mostly earned in school				_
	A's	B's	C's	D's/F's	Significant Association*
Health Risk Behavior	% 95% CI [†]	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	
QNDLYPE: Percentage of students who attended physical education (PE) classes on all 5 days (in an average week when they were in school)	62.0 (49.3-73.2)	-	-	-	
QN45: Percentage of students who played on at least one sports team (counting any teams run by their school or community groups, during the past 12 months before the survey)	65.4 (47.9-79.5)	-	-	-	
QN46: Percentage of students who had a concussion from playing a sport or being physically active (one or more times during the 12 months before the survey)	21.1 (11.8-34.7)	-	-	-	
QN48: Percentage of students who got 8 or more hours of sleep (on an average school night)	61.7 (44.7-76.2)	-	-	-	

^{*}Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, p<0.05. † Confidence interval.

^{- =} Fewer than 30 students in this subgroup.

West Virginia Middle School Survey Risk Behaviors and Academic Achievement Report

Hispanic/Latino Other	Percentage of students who engaged in each risk behavior, by type of grades mostly earned in school				_
	A's	B's	C's	D's/F's	Significant Association*
Health Risk Behavior	% 95% CI [†]	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	
QN47: Percentage of students who had ever been told by a doctor or nurse that they had asthma	26.4 (14.6-42.9)	-	-	-	

^{*}Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, p<0.05. † Confidence interval.

⁻⁼ Fewer than 30 students in this subgroup.

West Virginia Middle School Survey Risk Behaviors and Academic Achievement Report

Hispanic/Latino Site-Added

	Percentage of students who engaged in each risk behavior, by type of grades mostly earned in school				_
	A's	B's	C's	D's/F's	Significant Association*
Health Risk Behavior	% 95% CI [†]	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	
QN50: Percentage of students who saw a doctor or nurse (for a check-up or physical exam when they were not sick or injured during the 12 months before the survey)	69.7 (52.8-82.5)	-	-	-	
QN51: Percentage of students who would feel comfortable seeking help from one or more adults besides their parents if they had an important question affecting their life	86.6 (74.0-93.6)	-	-	-	

^{*}Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, p<0.05. † Confidence interval.

^{- =} Fewer than 30 students in this subgroup.

West Virginia Middle School Survey Risk Behaviors and Academic Achievement Report

White* **Unintentional Injuries/Violence**

	Percentage of s				
	A's	B's	C's	D's/F's	Significant Association [†]
Health Risk Behavior	% 95% CI§	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	
QN6: Percentage of students who rarely or never wore a bicycle helmet (among students who had ridden a bicycle)	59.9 (56.3-63.5)	76.5 (70.0-82.0)	75.1 (63.5-84.0)	83.3 (66.7-92.6)	Yes
QN7: Percentage of students who rarely or never wore a helmet when rollerblading or skateboarding (among students who used rollerblades or rode a skateboard)	76.1 (69.7-81.5)	82.2 (72.1-89.2)	79.4 (65.5-88.7)	-	
QN8: Percentage of students who rarely or never wore a seat belt (when riding in a car)	1.8 (1.1-3.0)	5.3 (3.4-8.3)	6.4 (3.3-12.0)	16.4 (8.8-28.4)	Yes
QN9: Percentage of students who ever rode with a driver who had been drinking alcohol (in a car)	11.4 (9.3-13.9)	17.2 (13.4-21.7)	21.7 (14.8-30.7)	30.6 (19.8-44.1)	Yes
QN10: Percentage of students who ever carried a weapon (such as a gun, knife, or club)	33.2 (28.6-38.3)	44.2 (38.2-50.4)	54.8 (46.6-62.7)	68.7 (55.7-79.3)	Yes
QN11: Percentage of students who were ever in a physical fight	29.3 (26.0-32.8)	49.4 (44.6-54.2)	63.7 (53.7-72.6)	78.5 (63.1-88.6)	Yes
QN12: Percentage of students who were ever bullied on school property	41.2 (36.2-46.4)	50.0 (41.3-58.7)	55.1 (46.3-63.5)	50.6 (34.8-66.3)	Yes

^{*}Non-Hispanic. †Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, p<0.05. \$Confidence interval.

⁻⁼ Fewer than 30 students in this subgroup.

West Virginia Middle School Survey Risk Behaviors and Academic Achievement Report

White* Unintentional Injuries/Violence

Unintentional Injuries/ Violence	Percentage of s				
	A's	B's	C's	D's/F's	Significant Association [†]
Health Risk Behavior	% 95% CI§	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	
QN13: Percentage of students who were ever electronically bullied (counting being bullied through texting, Instagram, Facebook, or other social media)	24.7 (20.7-29.2)	28.4 (23.4-34.0)	37.6 (28.1-48.0)	41.0 (26.1-57.7)	Yes
QN14: Percentage of students who ever seriously thought about killing themselves	14.4 (11.5-17.9)	24.5 (19.0-31.0)	28.1 (20.1-37.8)	37.7 (23.1-54.9)	Yes
QN15: Percentage of students who ever made a plan about how they would kill themselves	8.7 (7.0-10.7)	17.0 (12.0-23.5)	20.5 (13.7-29.4)	27.7 (15.7-44.1)	Yes
QN16: Percentage of students who ever tried to kill themselves	4.1 (2.9-5.9)	11.9 (7.9-17.5)	12.2 (7.9-18.5)	21.3 (10.6-38.2)	Yes

^{*}Non-Hispanic. †Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, p<0.05. \$Confidence interval.

West Virginia Middle School Survey Risk Behaviors and Academic Achievement Report

White* Tobacco Use

	Percentage of s				
	A's	B's	C's	D's/F's	Significant Association [†]
Health Risk Behavior	% 95% CI§	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	
QN17: Percentage of students who ever tried cigarette smoking (even one or two puffs)	6.9 (5.4-8.8)	17.0 (12.2-23.3)	36.0 (27.9-45.1)	49.4 (32.1-66.9)	Yes
QN18: Percentage of students who tried cigarette smoking for the first time before age 11 years (even one or two puffs)	2.9 (1.9-4.4)	5.4 (3.4-8.5)	13.0 (7.8-20.7)	22.0 (13.0-34.7)	Yes
QN19: Percentage of students who currently smoked cigarettes (on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey)	1.0 (0.6-1.7)	4.7 (3.2-6.9)	8.2 (4.2-15.5)	16.3 (9.1-27.3)	Yes
QNFRCIG: Percentage of students who currently smoked cigarettes frequently (on 20 or more days during the 30 days before the survey)	0.3 (0.1-0.8)	1.2 (0.7-2.2)	0.0	3.4 (0.7-14.4)	Yes
QNDAYCIG: Percentage of students who currently smoked cigarettes daily (on all 30 days during the 30 days before the survey)	0.3 (0.1-0.8)	1.0 (0.3-3.5)	0.0	1.3 (0.2-10.2)	Yes
QN20: Percentage of students who smoked more than 10 cigarettes per day (on the days they smoked during the 30 days before the survey, among students who currently smoked cigarettes)	-	-	-	-	

^{*}Non-Hispanic. †Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, p<0.05. \$Confidence interval.

⁻⁼ Fewer than 30 students in this subgroup.

West Virginia Middle School Survey Risk Behaviors and Academic Achievement Report

White* Tobacco Use

	Percentage of s				
	A's	B's	C's	D's/F's	Significant Association [†]
Health Risk Behavior	% 95% CI§	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	
QN21: Percentage of students who ever used an electronic vapor product (including e-cigarettes, e-cigars, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, and hookah pens [such as blu, NJOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, and Halo])	11.2 (8.7-14.3)	21.2 (17.1-25.9)	28.9 (21.5-37.7)	48.2 (34.9-61.7)	Yes
QN22: Percentage of students who currently used an electronic vapor product (including e-cigarettes, e-cigars, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, and hookah pens [such as blu, NJOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, and Halo], on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey)	2.8 (1.8-4.3)	5.3 (3.1-8.9)	11.0 (6.7-17.7)	19.3 (10.7-32.4)	Yes
QN23: Percentage of students who usually got their own electronic vapor products by buying them in a store (such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, gas station, or vape store, during the 30 days before the survey, among students who currently used electronic vapor products)	-	-	-	-	
QN24: Percentage of students who currently used smokeless tobacco (chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, snus, or dissolvable tobacco products [such as Redman, Levi Garrett, Beechnut, Skoal, Skoal Bandits, Copenhagen, Camel Snus, Marlboro Snus, General Snus, Ariva, Stonewall, or Camel Orbs], not counting any electronic vapor products, on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey)	1.6 (0.8-3.4)	4.0 (2.6-6.0)	8.1 (4.4-14.2)	19.4 (9.5-35.4)	Yes
QN25: Percentage of students who currently smoked cigars (cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars, on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey)	1.1 (0.6-2.2)	4.1 (2.7-6.1)	4.1 (1.7-9.7)	8.5 (3.3-20.2)	Yes

^{*}Non-Hispanic. †Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, p<0.05. \$Confidence interval.

⁻⁼ Fewer than 30 students in this subgroup.

West Virginia Middle School Survey Risk Behaviors and Academic Achievement Report

White* Tobacco Use

Tobacco esc	Percentage of students who engaged in each risk behavior, by type of grades mostly earned in school				
	A's	B's	C's	D's/F's	Significant Association [†]
Health Risk Behavior	% 95% CI§	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	
QNTB2: Percentage of students who currently smoked cigarettes or cigars (on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey)	1.6 (1.0-2.6)	6.8 (4.9-9.5)	8.8 (4.6-16.3)	17.7 (10.6-28.1)	Yes
QNTB3: Percentage of students who currently smoked cigarettes or cigars or used smokeless tobacco (on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey)	2.8 (1.7-4.4)	8.2 (5.9-11.4)	13.4 (7.8-22.0)	30.6 (21.1-42.1)	Yes
QNTB4: Percentage of students who currently smoked cigarettes or cigars or used smokeless tobacco or electronic vapor products (on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey)	4.8 (3.6-6.4)	10.7 (7.4-15.3)	20.0 (13.1-29.2)	36.6 (24.1-51.2)	Yes

^{*}Non-Hispanic. †Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, p<0.05. \$Confidence interval.

West Virginia Middle School Survey Risk Behaviors and Academic Achievement Report

White* Alcohol/Other Drug Use

	Percentage of students who engaged in each risk behavior, by type of grades mostly earned in school				
	A's	B's	C's	D's/F's	Significant Association [†]
Health Risk Behavior	% 95% CI§	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	
QN26: Percentage of students who ever drank alcohol (other than a few sips)	13.7 (11.5-16.1)	29.0 (23.5-35.0)	40.3 (30.6-50.7)	62.1 (43.0-78.0)	Yes
QN27: Percentage of students who drank alcohol for the first time before age 11 years (other than a few sips)	5.2 (3.8-7.0)	9.7 (6.8-13.7)	14.1 (7.8-24.3)	33.9 (23.9-45.7)	Yes
QN28: Percentage of students who ever used marijuana	2.9 (1.9-4.4)	9.1 (6.3-13.0)	20.6 (13.4-30.3)	32.9 (18.0-52.4)	Yes
QN29: Percentage of students who tried marijuana for the first time before age 11 years	1.0 (0.5-2.3)	2.2 (1.0-4.8)	3.5 (1.2-9.6)	6.2 (2.1-17.1)	No
QN30: Percentage of students who ever used cocaine (any form of cocaine, including powder, crack, or freebase)	1.0 (0.5-2.0)	2.6 (1.5-4.6)	3.2 (1.1-8.8)	9.7 (4.6-19.6)	Yes
QN31: Percentage of students who ever used inhalants (sniffed glue, breathed the contents of spray cans, or inhaled any paints or sprays to get high)	3.5 (2.5-4.8)	7.1 (5.1-9.9)	13.9 (9.0-21.1)	20.9 (10.7-36.9)	Yes
QN32: Percentage of students who ever took steroids without a doctor's prescription (pills or shots)	0.3 (0.1-0.9)	2.7 (1.4-5.4)	4.0 (1.5-10.0)	3.7 (0.8-15.2)	Yes

^{*}Non-Hispanic. †Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, p<0.05. \$Confidence interval.

West Virginia Middle School Survey Risk Behaviors and Academic Achievement Report

White* Alcohol/Other Drug Use

Alcohol/Other Drug Use	Percentage of s				
	A's	B's	C's	D's/F's	Significant Association [†]
Health Risk Behavior	% 95% CI§	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	
QN33: Percentage of students who ever took prescription pain medicine without a doctor's prescription or differently than how a doctor told them to use it (counting drugs such as codeine, Vicodin, Oxycontin, hydrocodone, and Percocet)	2.2 (1.5-3.2)	4.5 (2.9-6.8)	5.1 (2.1-12.0)	5.5 (2.4-12.0)	No

^{*}Non-Hispanic. †Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, p<0.05. \$Confidence interval.

West Virginia Middle School Survey Risk Behaviors and Academic Achievement Report

White* Dietary Rehaviors

Dietary Behaviors	Percentage of students who engaged in each risk behavior, by type of grades mostly earned in school				
	A's	B's	C's	D's/F's	Significant Association [†]
Health Risk Behavior	% 95% CI§	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	
QN38: Percentage of students who described themselves as slightly or very overweight	25.1 (21.2-29.4)	29.8 (24.8-35.3)	37.4 (28.3-47.5)	36.0 (26.1-47.4)	Yes
QN39: Percentage of students who were trying to lose weight	47.5 (43.7-51.5)	46.7 (41.0-52.5)	47.8 (36.1-59.7)	40.9 (28.7-54.4)	No
QN40: Percentage of students who did not eat breakfast (during the 7 days before the survey)	8.5 (6.4-11.3)	9.0 (6.0-13.3)	9.3 (4.9-16.9)	10.5 (4.5-22.6)	No
QNBK7DAY: Percentage of students who ate breakfast on all 7 days (during the 7 days before the survey)	49.7 (44.6-54.7)	48.3 (42.3-54.3)	46.7 (36.9-56.7)	42.0 (31.2-53.6)	No

^{*}Non-Hispanic. †Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, p<0.05. \$Confidence interval.

West Virginia Middle School Survey Risk Behaviors and Academic Achievement Report

White* **Physical Activity**

	Percentage of students who engaged in each risk behavior, by type of grades mostly earned in school				
	A's	B's	C's	D's/F's	Significant Association [†]
Health Risk Behavior	% 95% CI§	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	
QN41: Percentage of students who were physically active at least 60 minutes per day on 5 or more days (in any kind of physical activity that increased their heart rate and made them breathe hard some of the time during the 7 days before the survey)	70.3 (65.6-74.6)	59.5 (52.1-66.6)	53.6 (44.7-62.2)	54.4 (39.0-69.0)	Yes
QNPA0DAY: Percentage of students who did not participate in at least 60 minutes of physical activity on at least 1 day (in any kind of physical activity that increased their heart rate and made them breathe hard some of the time during the 7 days before the survey)	6.3 (4.4-8.9)	11.3 (7.7-16.3)	12.7 (8.8-17.9)	10.8 (5.2-21.3)	Yes
QNPA7DAY: Percentage of students who were physically active at least 60 minutes per day on all 7 days (in any kind of physical activity that increased their heart rate and made them breathe hard some of the time during the 7 days before the survey)	46.2 (41.6-50.7)	42.6 (35.3-50.3)	38.7 (29.9-48.3)	34.4 (22.3-49.0)	No
QN42: Percentage of students who watched television 3 or more hours per day (on an average school day)	23.4 (21.1-26.0)	25.8 (20.4-32.0)	32.0 (23.9-41.3)	34.6 (24.2-46.8)	Yes
QN43: Percentage of students who played video or computer games or used a computer 3 or more hours per day (counting time spent on things such as Xbox, PlayStation, an iPad or other tablet, a smartphone, texting, YouTube, Instagram, Facebook, or other social media, for something that was not school work, on an average school day)	44.0 (40.0-48.1)	51.5 (46.4-56.6)	51.7 (42.5-60.7)	62.6 (49.0-74.5)	Yes
QN44: Percentage of students who attended physical education (PE) classes on 1 or more days (in an average week when they were in school)	73.0 (68.2-77.4)	69.0 (61.6-75.6)	67.6 (54.0-78.8)	60.3 (43.3-75.1)	No

^{*}Non-Hispanic. †Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, p<0.05. \$Confidence interval.

West Virginia Middle School Survey Risk Behaviors and Academic Achievement Report

White* **Physical Activity**

	Percentage of students who engaged in each risk behavior, by type of grades mostly earned in school				_
	A's	B's	C's	D's/F's	Significant Association [†]
Health Risk Behavior	% 95% CI§	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	
QNDLYPE: Percentage of students who attended physical education (PE) classes on all 5 days (in an average week when they were in school)	56.2 (48.9-63.2)	50.5 (42.0-59.0)	47.7 (34.3-61.5)	41.2 (28.4-55.2)	No
QN45: Percentage of students who played on at least one sports team (counting any teams run by their school or community groups, during the past 12 months before the survey)	67.6 (62.8-72.2)	61.1 (52.8-68.8)	48.9 (39.9-58.0)	25.7 (13.4-43.5)	Yes
QN46: Percentage of students who had a concussion from playing a sport or being physically active (one or more times during the 12 months before the survey)	12.8 (9.7-16.8)	19.4 (15.2-24.3)	20.0 (13.4-28.8)	21.0 (10.1-38.6)	Yes
QN48: Percentage of students who got 8 or more hours of sleep (on an average school night)	55.4 (50.9-59.9)	46.6 (40.2-53.1)	39.1 (30.1-48.9)	42.8 (30.5-56.0)	Yes

^{*}Non-Hispanic. †Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, p<0.05. \$Confidence interval.

West Virginia Middle School Survey Risk Behaviors and Academic Achievement Report

White* Other	Percentage of s		ged in each risk b earned in school		
	A's	B's	C's	D's/F's	Significant Association [†]
Health Risk Behavior	% 95% CI§	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	
QN47: Percentage of students who had ever been told by a doctor or nurse that they had asthma	16.7 (13.0-21.3)	22.5 (18.5-27.1)	27.9 (20.0-37.4)	21.3 (14.1-30.8)	No

^{*}Non-Hispanic. †Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, p<0.05. \$Confidence interval.

West Virginia Middle School Survey Risk Behaviors and Academic Achievement Report

White*

Site-Added	Percentage of students who engaged in each risk behavior, by type of grades mostly earned in school				_
	A's	B's	C's	D's/F's	Significant Association [†]
Health Risk Behavior	% 95% CI§	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	% 95% CI	
QN50: Percentage of students who saw a doctor or nurse (for a check-up or physical exam when they were not sick or injured during the 12 months before the survey)	66.1 (61.5-70.3)	59.8 (52.9-66.4)	56.3 (45.5-66.6)	45.5 (33.1-58.4)	Yes
QN51: Percentage of students who would feel comfortable seeking help from one or more adults besides their parents if they had an important question affecting their life	85.7 (82.8-88.1)	79.0 (73.0-84.0)	80.9 (70.7-88.2)	62.7 (44.5-77.9)	Yes

^{*}Non-Hispanic. †Based on logistic regression analysis controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade in school, p<0.05. \$Confidence interval.